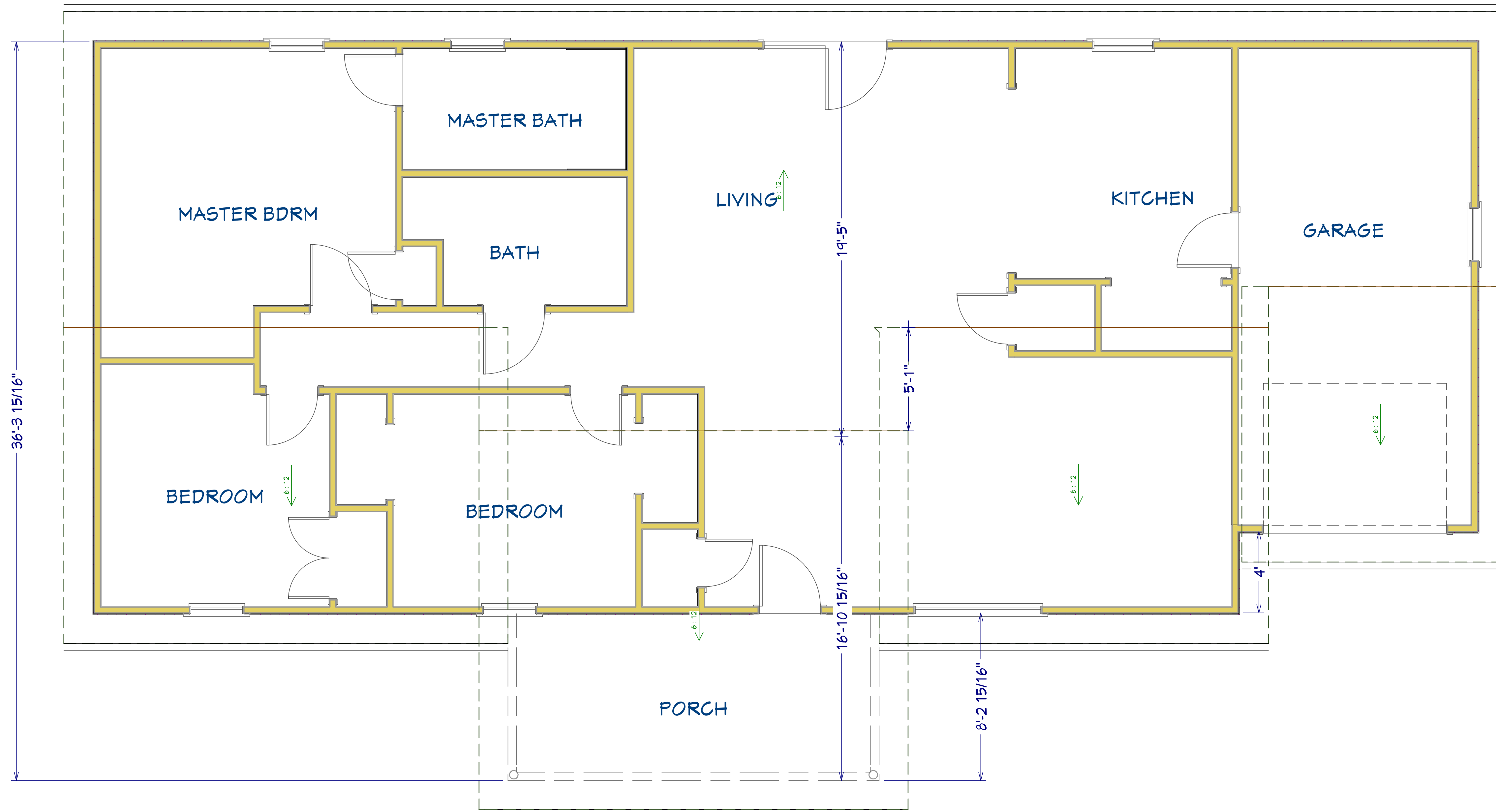




LIVING AREA
1574 sq ft